Key Mathematical Vocabulary

	Addition	Subtraction	Multiplication	Division
EYFS	add, more, plus, and, make, altogether, total, equal to, equals	equal to, take, take-away, less, minus, subtract, how many left	doubling, double, how many are there altogether, add, equals, is it the same/equal, Is it fair	half, share, share equally, fair, equal, same as, altogether
Year 1	add, more, plus, and, make, altogether, total, equal to, equals, double, most, count on, number line	equal to, take, take-away, less, minus, subtract, how many left, leaves, distance between, how many more, how many fewer/less than, most, least count back, how much less is…	doubling, double, how many are there altogether, add, equals, is it the same/equal, Is it fair, groups of, lots of, times, array, altogether, multiply, count	half, share, share equally, fair, equal, same as, altogether, one each, two each…, group, groups of, lots of, array
Year 2	add, more, plus, and, make, altogether, total, equal to, equals, double, most, count on, number line, sum, tens, ones, partition, addition, column, tens boundary	equal to, take, take-away, less, minus, subtract, how many left, leaves, distance between, how many more, how many fewer/less than, most, least count back, how much less is…, difference, count on, strategy, partition, tens, one	doubling, double, how many are there altogether, add, equals, is it the same/equal, Is it fair, groups of, lots of, times, array, altogether, multiply, count, multiplied by, repeated addition, column, row, sets of, equal groups, times as big as, once, twice, three times…	half, share, share equally, fair, equal, same as, altogether, one each, two each…, group, groups of, lots of, array, divide, divided by, divided into, division, grouping, number line, left, left over

Year 3	add, more, plus, and, make, altogether, total, equal to, equals, double, most, count on, number line, sum, tens, ones, partition, addition, column, tens boundary, hundreds, boundary, increase, vertical, 'carry', expanded, compact	equal to, take, take-away, less, minus, subtract, how many left, leaves, distance between, how many more, how many fewer/less than, most, least count back, how much less is…, difference, count on, strategy, partition, tens, ones, take and make, exchange, digit, value, hundreds	doubling, double, how many are there altogether, add, equals, is it the same/equal, Is it fair, groups of, lots of, times, array, altogether, multiply, count, multiplied by, repeated addition, column, row, sets of, equal groups, times as big as, once, twice, three times…, partition, grid method, multiple, product, tens, ones, value	half, share, share equally, fair, equal, same as, altogether, one each, two each…, group, groups of, lots of, array, divide, divided by, divided into, division, grouping, number line, left, left over inverse, short division, 'carry', remainder, multiple
Year 4	add, more, plus, and, make, altogether, total, equal to, equals, double, most, count on, number line, sum, tens, ones, partition, addition, column, tens boundary, hundreds, boundary, increase, vertical, 'carry', expanded, compact, thousands, hundreds, digits, inverse	equal to, take, take-away, less, minus, subtract, how many left, leaves, distance between, how many more, how many fewer/less than, most, least count back, how much less is…, difference, count on, strategy, partition, tens, ones, take and make, exchange, digit, value, hundreds, inverse	doubling, double, how many are there altogether, add, equals, is it the same/equal, Is it fair, groups of, lots of, times, array, altogether, multiply, count, multiplied by, repeated addition, column, row, sets of, equal groups, times as big as, once, twice, three times…, partition, grid method, multiple, product, tens, ones, value, inverse	half, share, share equally, fair, equal, same as, altogether, one each, two each…, group, groups of, lots of, array, divide, divided by, divided into, division, grouping, number line, left, left over, inverse, short division, 'carry', remainder, multiple, divisible by, factor

Year 5	add, more, plus, and, make, altogether, total, equal to, equals, double, most, count on, number line, sum, tens, ones, partition, addition, column, tens boundary, hundreds, boundary, increase, vertical, 'carry', expanded, compact, thousands, hundreds, digits, inverse, decimal places, decimal point, tenths, hundredths, thousandths.	equal to, take, take-away, less, minus, subtract, how many left, leaves, distance between, how many more, how many fewer/less than, most, least count back, how much less is…, difference, count on, strategy, partition, tens, ones, take and make, exchange, digit, value, hundreds, inverse, tenths, hundredths, decimal point, decimal	doubling, double, how many are there altogether, add, equals, is it the same/equal, Is it fair, groups of, lots of, times, array, altogether, multiply, count, multiplied by, repeated addition, column, row, sets of, equal groups, times as big as, once, twice, three times…, partition, grid method, multiple, product, tens, ones, value, inverse, square, factor, integer, decimal, short/long multiplication, 'carry'	half, share, share equally, fair, equal, same as, altogether, one each, two each…, group, groups of, lots of, array, divide, divided by, divided into, division, grouping, number line, left, left over, inverse, short division, 'carry', remainder, multiple divisible by, factor, quotient, prime number, prime factors, composite number (non-prime)

Year 6	add, more, plus, and, make, altogether, total, equal to, equals, double, most, count on, number line, sum, tens, ones, partition, addition, column, tens boundary, hundreds boundary, increase, vertical, 'carry', expanded, compact, additive, commutative, thousands, hundreds, digits, inverse, decimal places, decimal point, tenths, hundredths, thousandths, place holder	equal to, take, take-away, less, minus, subtract, leaves, distance between, how many more, how many fewer/less than, most, least count back, how many left, how much less is…, difference, count on, strategy, partition, tens, ones, take and make, exchange, digit, value, hundreds, inverse, tenths, hundredths, decimal point, decimal, regroup, place holder	doubling, double, how many are there altogether, add, equals, is it the same/equal, Is it fair, groups of, lots of, times, array, altogether, multiply, count, multiplied by, repeated addition, column, row, sets of, equal groups, times as big as, once, twice, three times…, partition, grid method, multiple, product, tens, ones, value, inverse, square, factor, integer, decimal, short/long multiplication, 'carry,' tenths, hundredths, decimal, multiplier, multiplicand, commutative, multiplicative, Base 10, place holder	share, share equally, one each, two each…, group, equal groups of, lots of, array, divide, divided by, divided into, division, grouping, regrouping, number line, left, left over, inverse, short division, 'carry', remainder, multiple, divisible by, factor, quotient, prime number, prime factors, composite number (non-prime), divisor, dividend, place holder